#### Stretching and Wiggling Liquids

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## Generating Complexity of Fluid







Selle et al. 2005 Kim et al. 2008

## Generating Complexity of Liquid





#### **Vortex Sheet Method**





## Basic Fluid Simulation

- Level Set Method
- Stable Fluids Framework



## Level Set method

#### Level set equations [Osher and Fedkiw 2001]

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla \phi = 0$$



# Stable Fluids

#### Invicid Incompressible Navier-Stokes Equations

$$\mathbf{u}_t + (\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\mathbf{u} + \nabla p = \mathbf{f}$$

 $\nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} = 0$ 







#### Generating and Capturing Complexity of Liquid

- Controllable Eulerian Vortex Sheet Method
- Super sampling with Liquid-biased Filtering



## Generating Complexity

 Controllable Eulerian Vortex Sheet Method





## Vortex

A vortex is a spinning, often turbulent, flow of fluid.

$$\omega = \nabla \times u$$

## Vortex Sheet



 $\eta \neq \mathbf{n} \times (\mathbf{u}^+ - \mathbf{u}^-)|_{\Gamma}$ Vortex Sheet Strength



http://aeroacoustics.kaist.ac.kr

## **Eulerian Vortex Sheet**



# **Evolution of Vortex Sheet**



Advect, Stretch and Dilate

## **Eulerian Vortex Sheet Method**

Evolution of vortex sheet [Herrmann 2003]

 $\eta_t + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla \eta = -\mathbf{n} \times \{(\eta \times \mathbf{n}) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{u}\} + \mathbf{n}\{(\nabla \mathbf{u} \cdot n) \cdot \eta\} + \mathbf{S}$ 

Advection

Stretch and Dilatation

# **Baroclinity Effect**

#### Baroclinic vector

 $\nabla p \times \nabla \rho$ 

• A source term which appears in the vorticity equation whenever isodensity surface and iso-pressure surface are not aligned.



## **Eulerian Vortex Sheet Method**

Evolution of vortex sheet

$$\begin{split} \eta_t + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla \eta &= -\mathbf{n} \times \{(\eta \times \mathbf{n}) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{u}\} + \mathbf{n}\{(\nabla \mathbf{u} \cdot n) \cdot \eta\} + \mathbf{S} \\ \text{Advection} & \text{Stretch and Dilatation} \end{split}$$

where,

$$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{B} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{n} \times (\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{g})$$
  
Baroclinity

# Applying Vortex Sheet Strength

Vortex sheet strength to vorticity

$$\begin{aligned} \omega(\mathbf{x}) &= \int_{V} \eta(\mathbf{x}') \delta(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}') \delta(\phi(\mathbf{x}')) |\nabla \phi(\mathbf{x}')| d\mathbf{x}' \\ \text{Vortex} & \text{Vortex Sheet Strength} \end{aligned}$$

Vorticity to velocity

• Similar to the vortex particle method [Selle et al. 2005]

 $\mathbf{f}_v(\mathbf{x}) = \alpha h(\mathbf{N} \times \omega)$ 

# Applying Vortex Sheet Strength

Vortex sheet strength to vorticity

$$\begin{aligned} \omega(\mathbf{x}) &= \int_{V} \eta(\mathbf{x}') \delta(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}') \delta(\phi(\mathbf{x}')) |\nabla \phi(\mathbf{x}')| d\mathbf{x}' \\ \text{Vortex} & \text{Vortex Sheet Strength} \end{aligned}$$

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#### No Baroclinity

#### With Baroclinity

# Turbulence Effect

#### Ambient Noise

O Based on 4-D (time and space) Perlin noise

 $\hat{\eta} = \eta (1 + \mathbf{T} \mathbf{\Phi})$  Projection



## Capturing Complexity

- Super-sampling Approach
- Liquid-biased Filtering



# Super-sampling Approach

#### Use high-resolution grid for surface tracking





# Liquid-biased Filtering

To make filtered surface fully contains the original surface, we shift the zero level set, and then apply linear filter.



# 



## Demos

Enjoy!

















Fluid Solver: 192x96x64 Surface Tracking: 768x384x256



Fluid Solver: 192x96x64 Surface Tracking: 768x384x256

# Conclusions

#### Eulerian Vortex Sheet Method

- Concentrated vortex at the phase interface
- User parameter for turbulence-like effect

#### Liquid-biased Filtering

• Enables to properly down-sample high resolution mesh without aliasing

#### Limitations

- No consideration of bubbles
- Still depends on resolution







# Thank You

## ありがとうございました

# Any Questions?

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